

FINVAC webinaari – Ilmanvaihdon rooli koronaviruspandemiassa

7.10.2020

COVID-19 sairauden leviäminen:
Mitä tutkimuksen valossa tiedetään?
Keuhkosairauksien erikoislääkäri, Alexander van Assendelft

Aerosolivälitteinen SARS CoV-2-tartunta – aliarvioitu vaara

AEROSOLIVÄLITTEINEN SARS-CoV-2-TARTUNTA - ALIARVIOITU VAARA SLL 2020 VSK 75 No 20 1202-1203 (1) (2).pdf - Adobe Acrobat Reader DC

Tiedosto Muokkaa Näytä Allekirjoita Ikkuna Ohje

Aloitus Työkalut AEROSOLIVÄLITTEI... x

AJASSA | näkökulma

ALEXANDER VAN ASSENDELFT
LL, keuhkosairauksien erikoislääkäri

HENRIK ROSENDALH
LKT, synnytysten ja naistautuksen erikoislääkäri

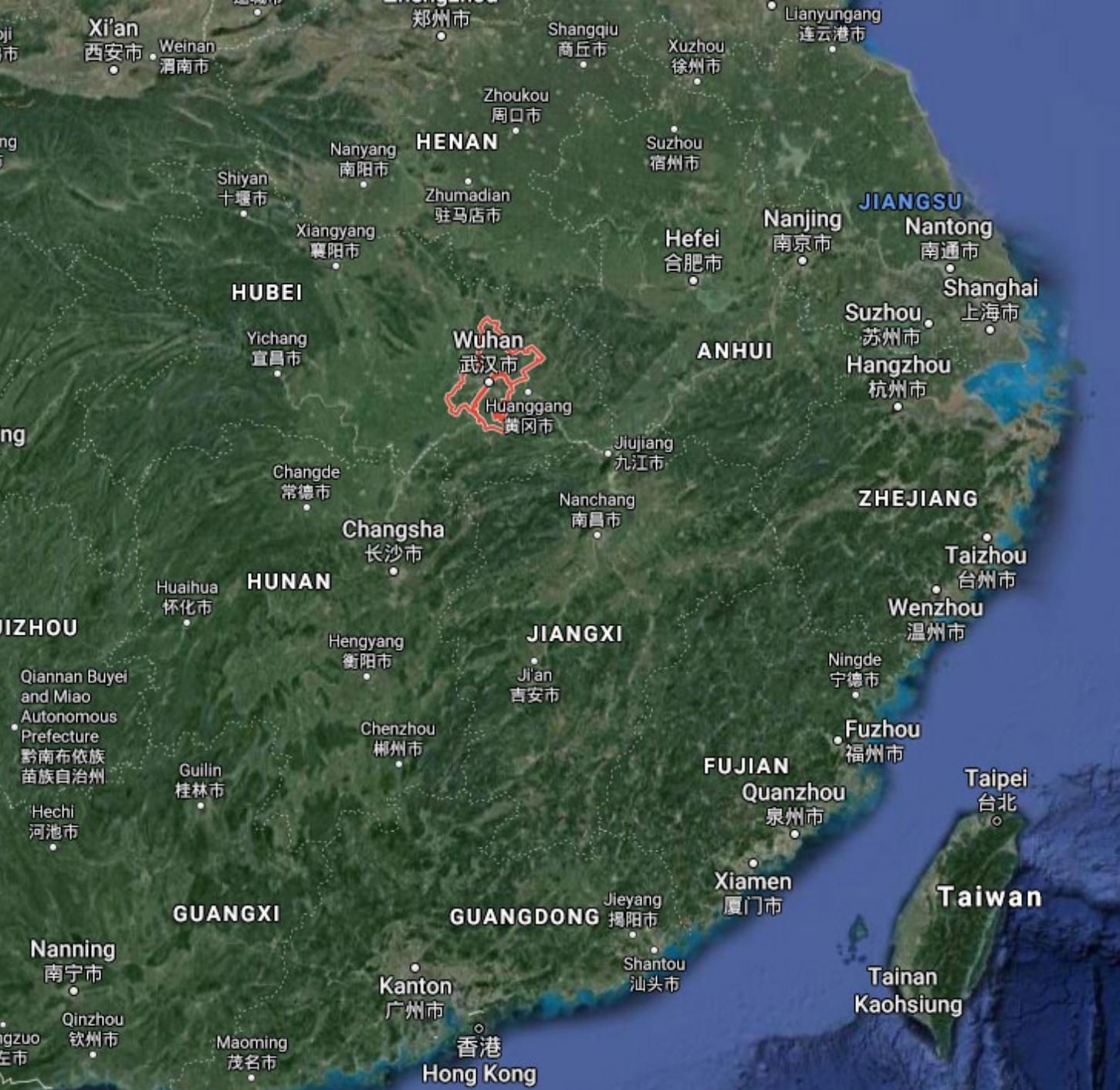
PER-HENRIK GROOP
sisätautiopin professori, ylilääkäri
Helsingin yliopisto, HUS

PETRI KOVANEN
professori, sisätautien erikoislääkäri
Wihuri tutkimuslaitos,
Biomedicum Helsinki

Aerosolivälitteinen SARS-CoV-2-tartunta – aliarvioitu vaara

Koronatartunnan tiedetään levinneen ihmisten kokoonumisissa, vaikkei kenelläkään ole ollut oireita, kuten yskää. Aerosolivälitteinen tartuntavaara syntyy lähekkäin puhuessaakin – tai kirkkokuoron harjoituksissa.

- 10 Mölsä S. Ilmanvaihto voi ehkä levittää koronaa tai torjua sen levämistä. Rakennuslehti 17.3.2020.
- 11 Lu J, Gu J, Li K ym. COVID-19 Outbreak associated with air conditioning in restaurant, Guangzhou, China, 2020.



Wuhan, Guangdong (Guangzhou)



- WUHAN
- Meri eläinmarkkinat



- Muurahaiskäpy
- Li Wenliang, silmälääkäri,

33



The source: particle atomization in respiratory activities

Upper respiratory tract

Nasal cavity

Pharynx

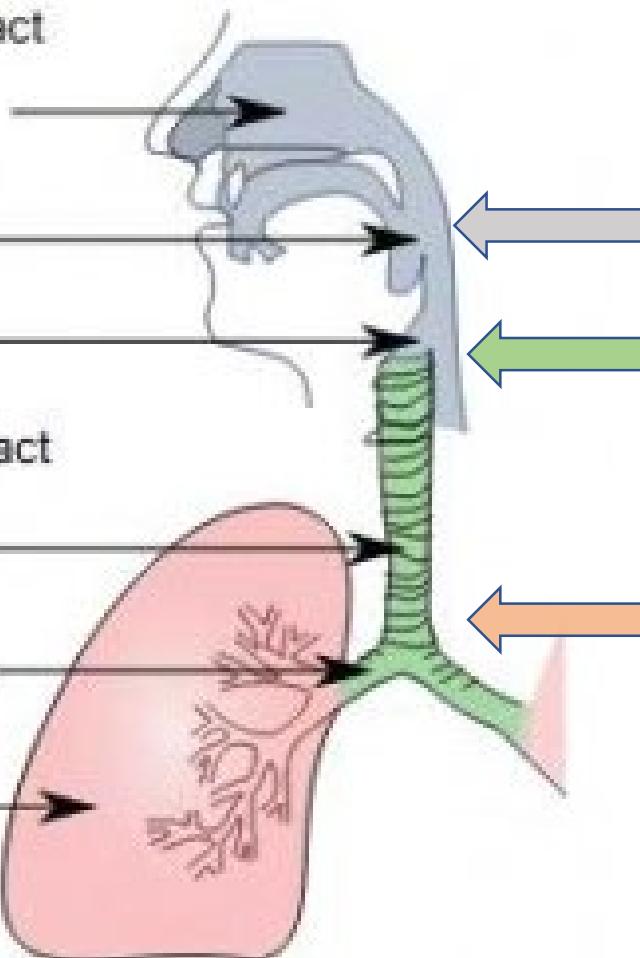
Larynx

Lower respiratory tract

Trachea

Primary bronchi

Lungs



Saliva in **mouth** is aerosolised during infection of the tongue, teeth palate and lips during speech articulation

Fluid bathing the larynx is aerosolised during voicing due to vocal fold vibrations

Fluid blockages from in respiratory **bronchioles** during exhalation

After the formation, the particles undergo processes in the respiratory tract before they are respired

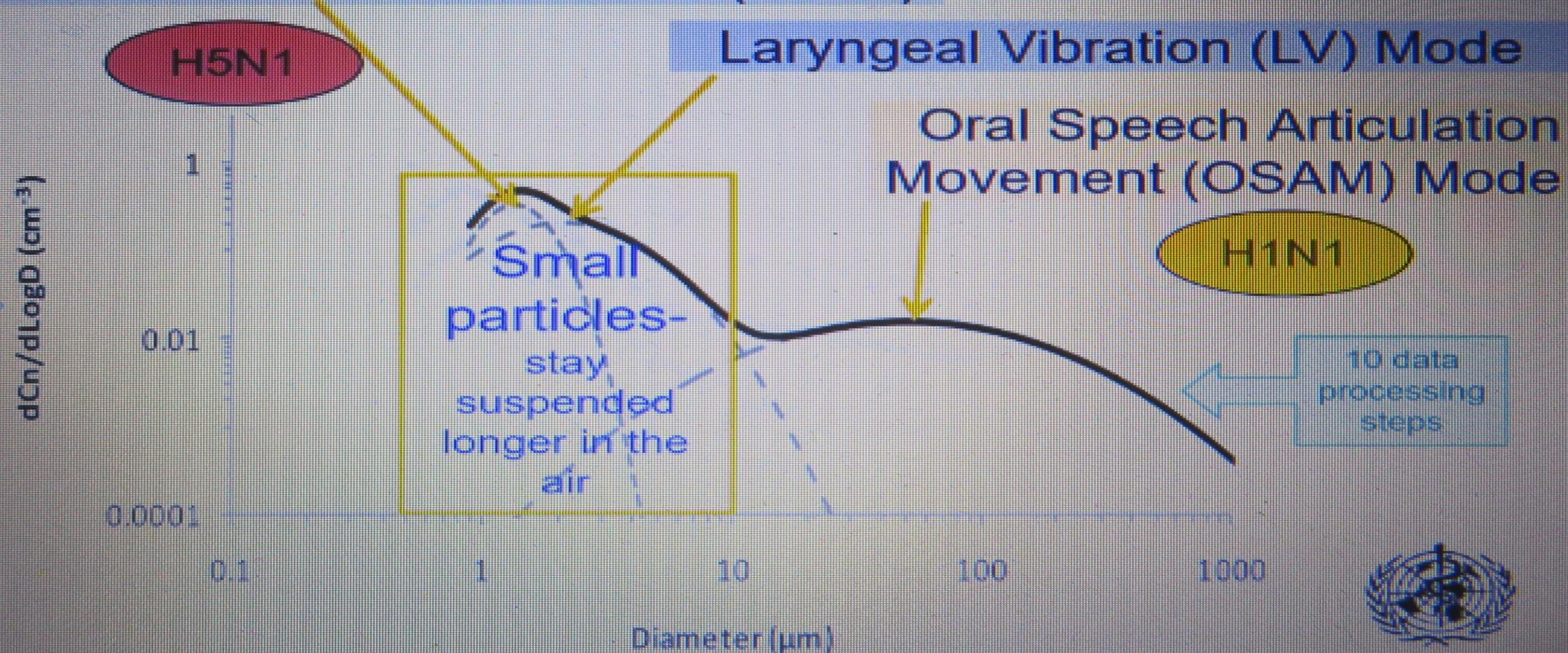
Deposition – changing initial size distribution

Surface deformation (Oratis et al. 2020) A new wrinkle on liquid sheets. Turning the mechanism of viscous bubble collapse upside down. Science. 369-6504. 2020)

The **burst** during subsequent inhalation produce the particle

Number size distribution: speech + breathing

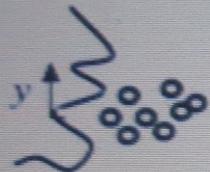
Bronchial Fluid Film Burst Mode (BFFB)



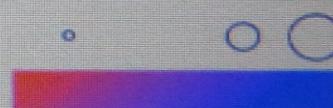
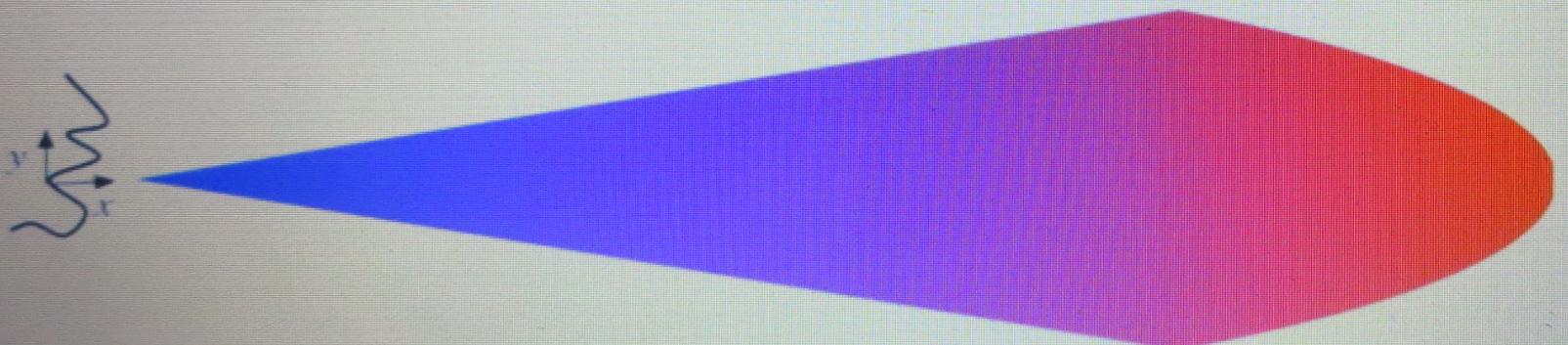


Paradigm shift

Current WHO, CDC physical picture, from Wells 1930s



New physical picture (Bourouiba et al JFM 2014, NEJM2016)



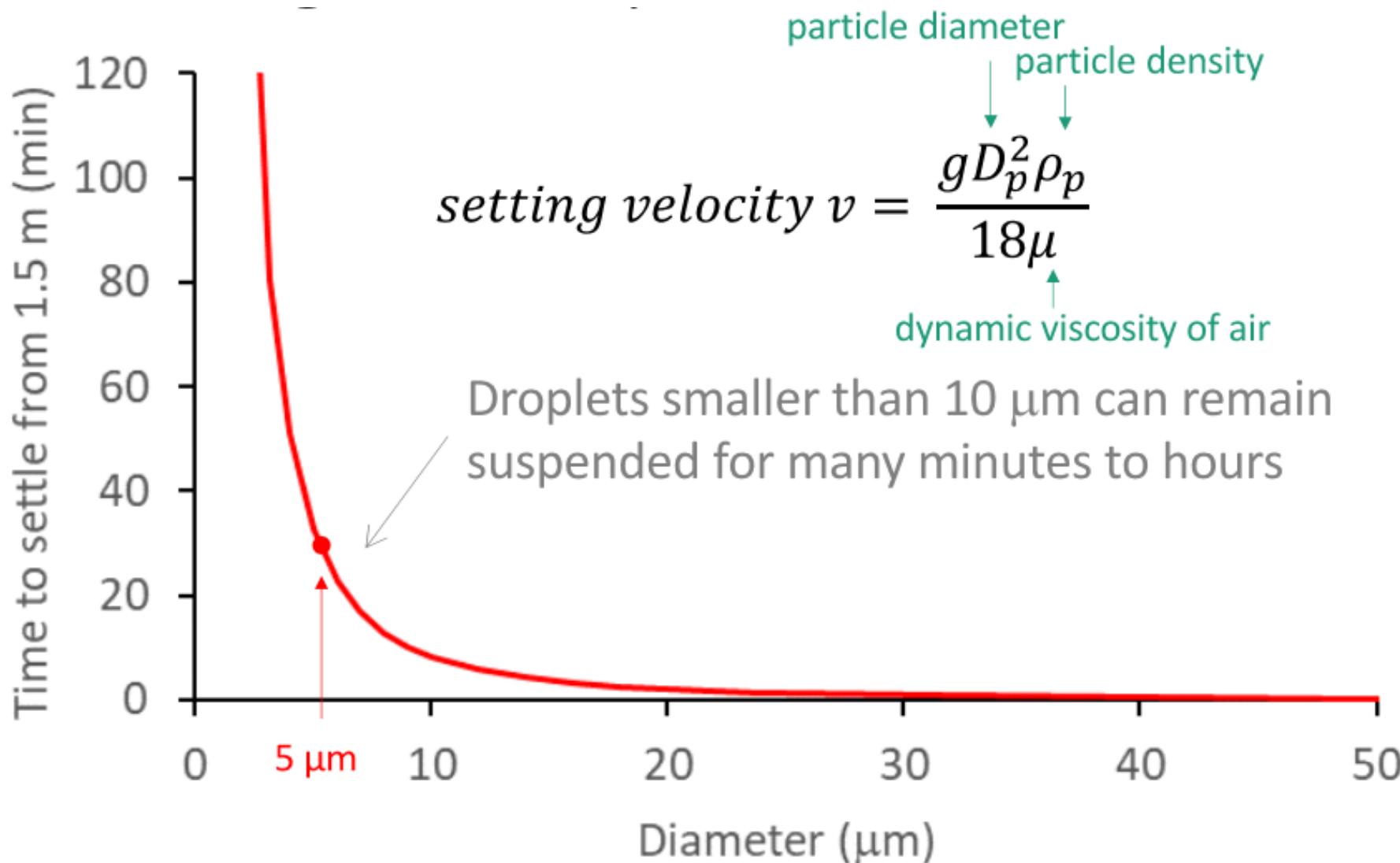
Reversal in range vs size

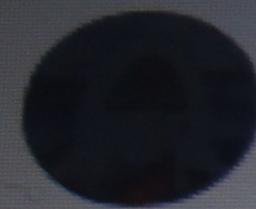


Extension of range by a factor of more than 200 for the < 10 microns droplets

Bourouiba Annual Review of Fluid Mechanics (2021)

Settling Velocity and Time





Linsey Marr 
@linseymarr



Wow, CDC acknowledges that inhalation of droplets/aerosols is thought to be the main way the virus spreads!
[cdc.gov/coronavirus/20...](https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2020-recommendations/) Now, let's get on with effective interventions: masks, ventilation, distance!

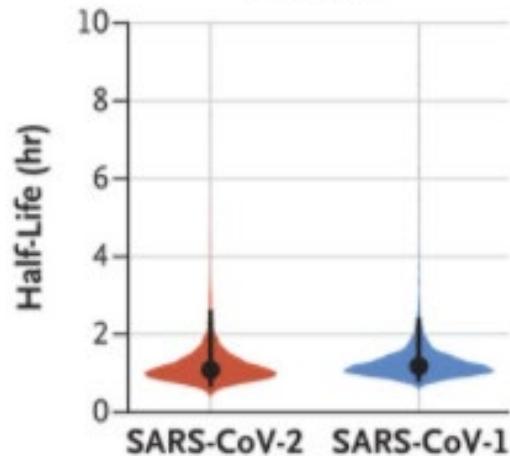
 **Kimberly Prather, Ph.D.** @kprather88

Oh my....was beginning to think I would never see the day. I have a feeling this was helped along by Dr. Fauci. Finally clear guidance--now let's get the message to schools and businesses so they can safely re-open! Congrats to everyone--what a huge team effort this has been!
[twitter.com/flijcolorado/st...](https://twitter.com/flijcolorado/status/1299111100000000000)

SARS –CoV – Survival in Aerosols

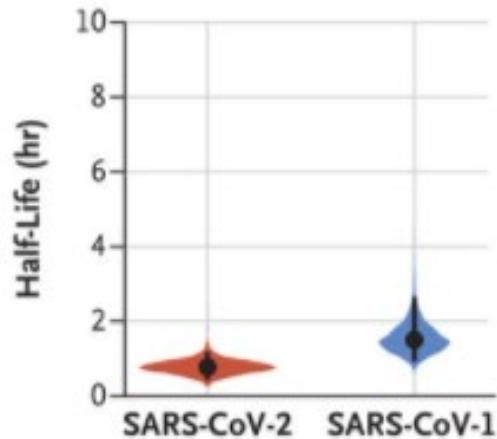
C Half-Life of Viable Virus

Aerosols

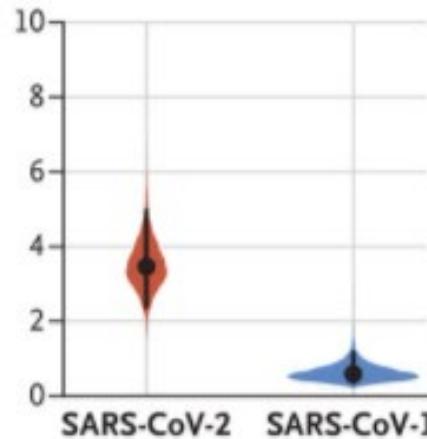


Half-life is 1.1 hours
in culture medium
at 65% RH.

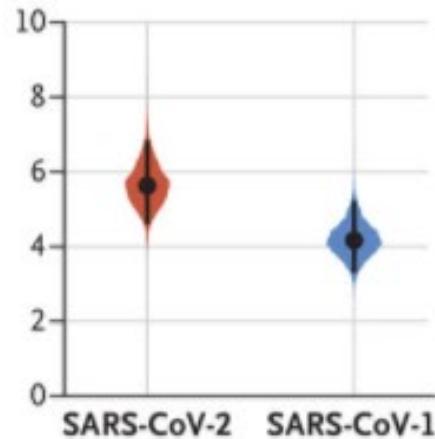
Copper



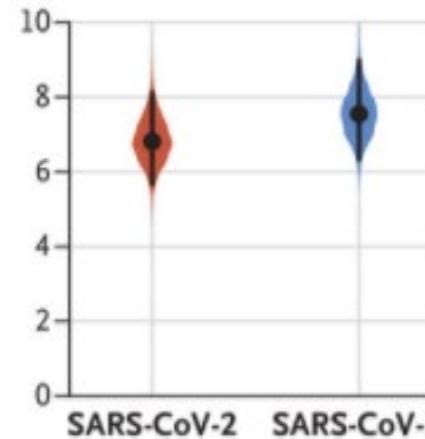
Cardboard



Stainless Steel



Plastic

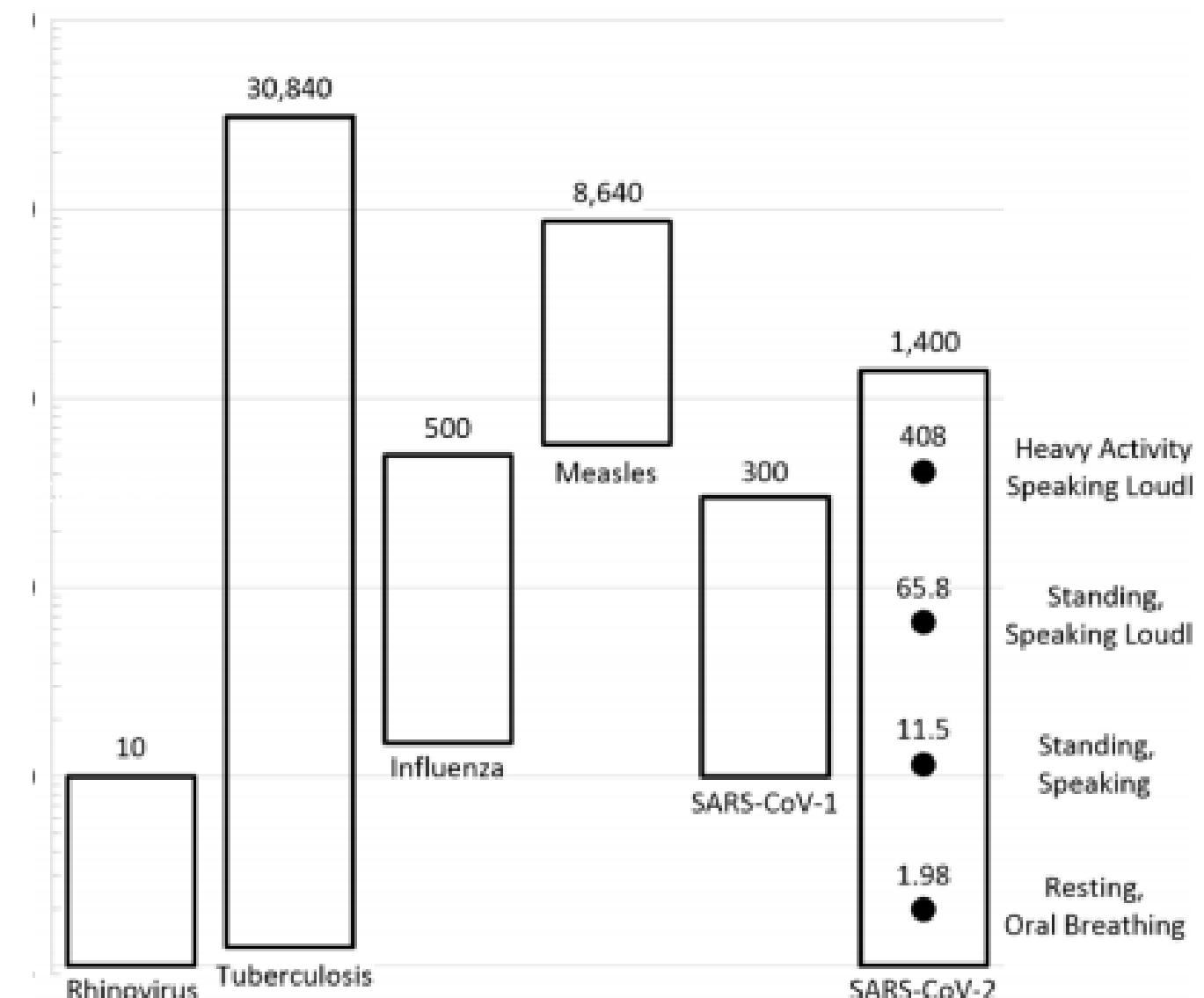


Linsey Marr, Virginia Tech, July 2020

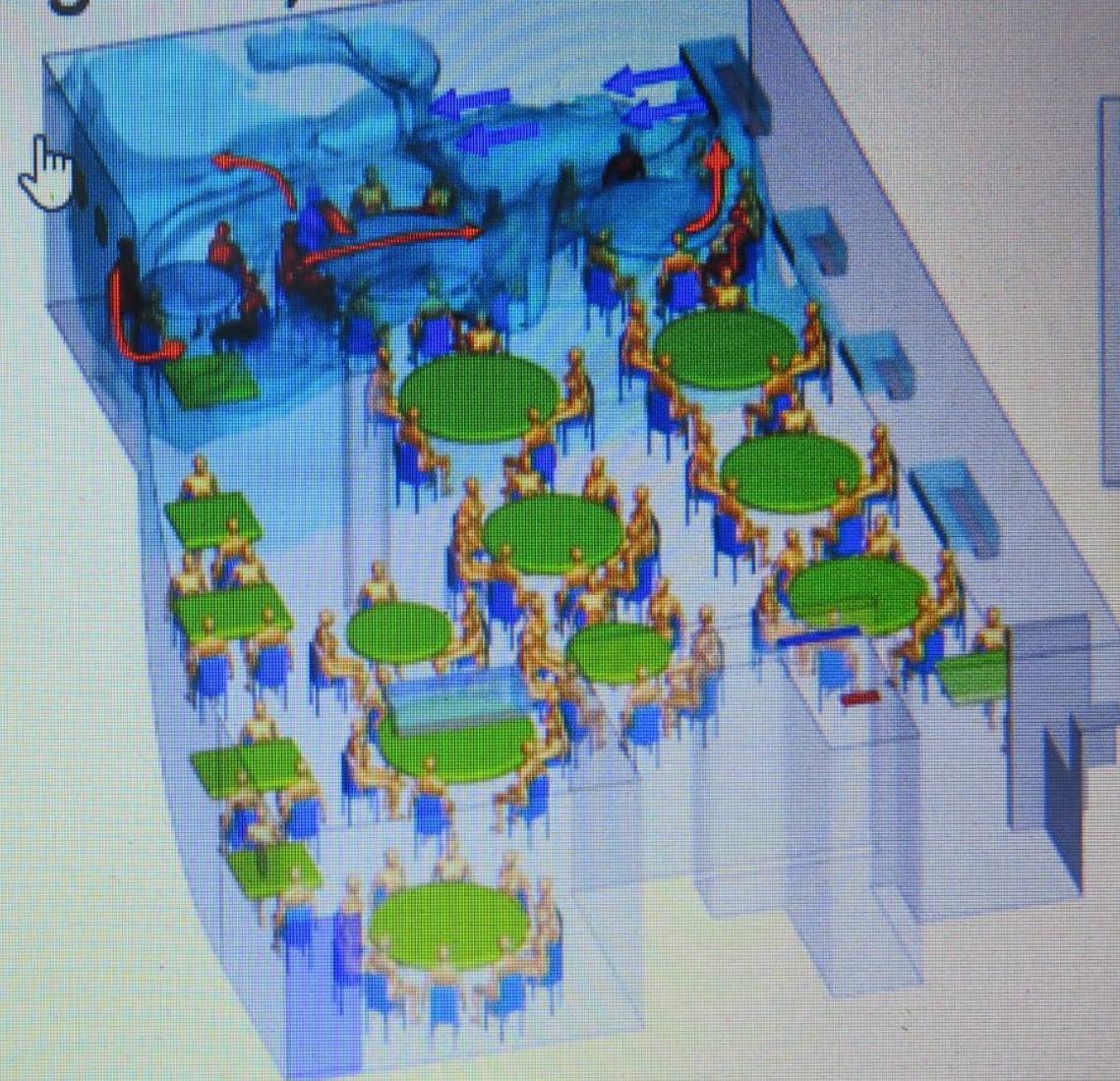
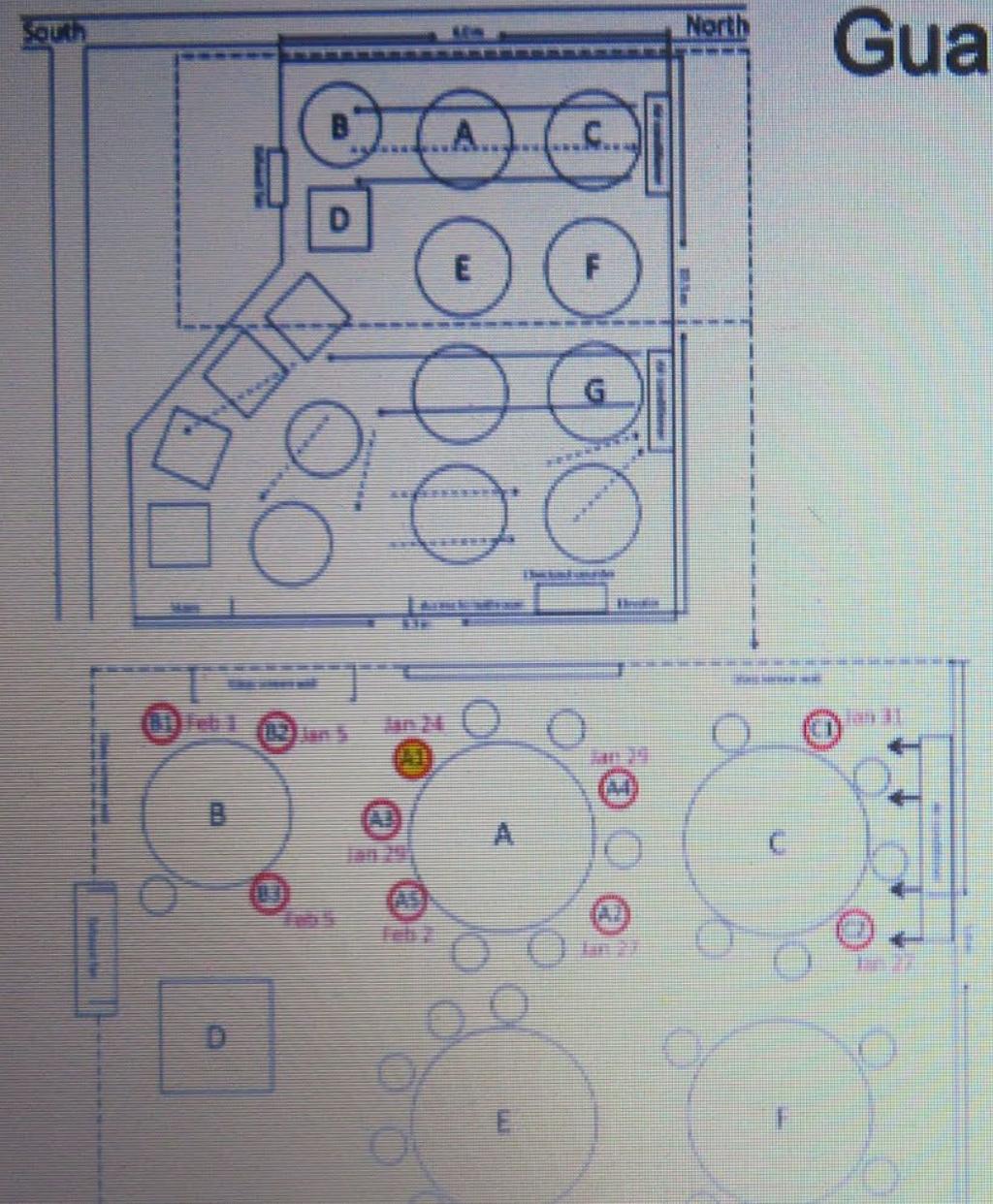
van Doremalen et al., 2020, NEJM, <https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMc2004973>

Taudinaiheuttajan määrä/tunti (Quanta) hengitettäessä sekä puhuessa

- Range of published quanta emission rates for six pathogens. Ranges for rhinovirus, influenza, and SARS-CoV-1 from Azimi and Stephens (2013). Range for tuberculosis from Riley et al. (1962) and Gammaioni and Nucci (1997), and range for measles from Riley et al. (1978) and Remington et al. (1985). For SARS-CoV-2, the 85th percentile values for different activities are presented for comparison from Buonanno et al. (2020b).



Guangzhou, China Restaurant Outbreak



Skagit Choir, Mount Vernon, Washington Living Spirit United Church, Calgary, Canada

borne Infection Spread in Buildings – It's Time to Stop It!
There were no investigators during these events to study the infection transmission routes! Katso myöhenn



The Mount Vernon Presbyterian Church in Mount Vernon, Wash. (Karen Ducey / For The Times)

Los Angeles Times

By RICHARD READ, SEATTLE BUREAU CHIEF MARCH 29, 2020 7:34 PM

CTV NEWS CALGARY May 10, 2020

By CHRIS EPP, SENIOR REPORTER
“They followed all the rules and did nothing wrong.”



COVID-19 Is Airborne: Here Is What You Can **Avoid**



COVID-19 **Avoid**



What Does This Mean?

- "Aerosol" (aka as "airborne") transmission is similar to droplet transmission (that we can see)
- But the bits of fluid are tiny
- And they can linger in the air for minutes to hours

Think of smoke to help your risk assessment & risk reduction strategies. Just imagine that others you encounter are all smoking: the goal is to breathe as little smoke as possible, and avoid those "smoke filled areas."



Full article: www.time.com/5883081/covid-19-transmitted-aerosols



COVID-19 Is Airborne: Here Is What You Can **Do**



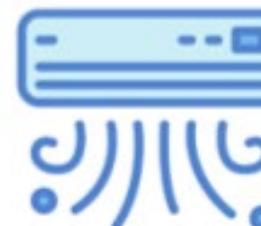
COVID-19 **Do**



Do as many activities outdoors as possible, but outside is not magic!



Do wear masks - they are essential, even when we are able to maintain social distance - make sure they fit snugly!



Do think about ventilation and air cleaning by filtration!



We should continue doing what has already been recommended: wash hands, keep six feet apart, etc.

But that is not enough - follow @jilcolorado on for more

Source: www.time.com/5883081/covid-19-transmitted-aerosols



Eroon koronasta
työryhmä
14.8.20

www.eroonkoronasta.fi



Alexander van Assendelft

Eroon koronasta vähentämällä puheen muodostamaa aerosolia

KUVALUETTELO

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Aerosolivälitteinen SARS-CoV-2 tartunta – aliarvioitu vaara.
SLL 2020 VSK 75 No 20 1202-1203
3. Wikipedia
4. Google
5. Wikipedia ja CNN 7.2.2020
- 6,7. Morawska L. Airborne Transmission of SARS-CoV-2. A Virtual Workshop. National Academies 26.-27.8.2020
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9. Marr LC. SARS-CoV-2 in Droplets and Aerosols. VT Engineering Virginia Tech. 7 July 2020
10. CDC 18.9.2020 Linsey Marr'in kommentti
11. van Doremalen et al. Aerosol and Surface Stability of SARS-CoV-2 as Compared with SARS-CoV-1. N Engl J Med 2020;382:1564-67
12. Mikszewski A, Buonanno G, Stabile L, Pacitto A, Morawska L. Airborne Infection Risk Calculator. User's Manual Version 1.0 July 2020
13. Lu J, Yang Z. COVID-19 outbreak associated with air conditioning in restaurant, Guangzhou, China, 2020. Emerg Infect Dis. Nov 2020
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16. van Assendelft A. Eroon koronasta vähentämällä puheen muodostamaa aerosolia. Eroon koronasta työryhmä 14.8.2020.
www.eroonkoronasta.fi